Chapter 7

FAMILIES OF CONTNINUA

7.1 Universal elements

(a) Universal arc-like continuum

(b) Universal circle-like continuum

(c) Universal hereditarily indecomposable continuum

(d) Universal $\mathcal{P}$-compacta

(e) Universal smooth dendroids

(f) Universal smooth fan

(g) Sierpiński universal plane curve

(h) Menger universal curve

7.2 Common models

7.3 Families of incomparable continua